

## SMART ACHIEVERS

MATH - X | Constructions Ncert

Date: 29/9/2021

- **Q1.** Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle *ABC* with its sides equal to  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the corresponding sides of the triangle *ABC* (*i.e.*, of scale factor  $\frac{3}{4}$ ).
- **Q2.** Construct a triangle similar to a given triangle *ABC* with its sides equal to  $\frac{5}{3}$  of the corresponding sides of the triangle *ABC* (*i.e.*, of scale factor  $\frac{5}{3}$ ).
- **Q3.** Draw a line segment of length 7.6 cm and divide it in the ratio 5:8. Measure the two parts and give the justification of the construction.
- **Q4.** Construct a triangle of sides 4 cm, 5 cm and 6 cm and then a triangle similar to it whose sides are  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the corresponding sides of the first triangle. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q5.** Construct a triangle with sides 5 cm, 6 cm and 7 cm and then another triangle whose sides are  $\frac{7}{5}$  of the corresponding sides of the first triangle. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q6.** Construct an isosceles triangle whose base is 8 cm and altitude 4 cm and then another triangle whose sides are  $1\frac{1}{2}$  of the corresponding sides of the isosceles triangle. Give the justification of the construction also.
- Q7. Draw a triangle ABC with side BC = 6 cm, AB = 5 cm and  $\angle ABC$  = 60°. Then, construct a triangle whose sides are  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the corresponding sides of the triangle ABC. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q8.** Draw a triangle *ABC* with side *BC* = 7 cm,  $\angle B$  = 45°,  $\angle A$  = 105°. Then, construct a triangle whose sides are  $\frac{4}{3}$  times of the corresponding sides of  $\triangle ABC$ . Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q9.** Draw a right triangle in which the sides (other than hypotenuse) are of lengths 4 cm and 3 cm. Then construct another triangle whose sides are  $\frac{5}{3}$  times the corresponding sides of the given triangle. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q10.** Draw a circle of radius 6 cm. From a point 10 cm away from its centre, construct the pair of tangents to the circle and measure their lengths. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q11.** Construct a tangent to a circle of radius 4 cm from a point on the concentric circle of radius 6 cm and measure its length. Also, verify the measurement by actual calculation. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q12.** Draw a circle of radius 3 cm. Take two points P and Q on one of its extended diameter each at a distance of 7 cm from its centre. Draw tangents to the circle from these two points P and Q. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q13.** Draw a pair of tangents to a circle of radius 5 cm which are inclined to each other at an angle of 60°. Give the justification of the construction also.
- **Q14.** Draw a line segment *AB* of length 8 cm. Taking *A* as centre, draw a circle of radius 4 cm and taking *B* as centre, draw another circle of radius 3 cm. Construct tangents to each circle from the centre of the other circle. Give the justification of the construction also.

**Q15.** Let ABC be a right triangle in which AB = 6 cm, BC = 8 cm and  $\angle B = 90^{\circ}$ . BD is the perpendicular from B on AC. The circle through B, C, D is drawn. Construct the tangents from A to this circle. Give the justification of the construction also.



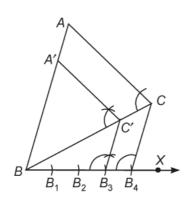


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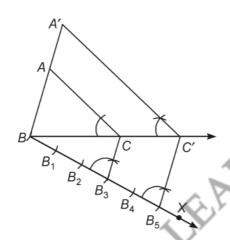
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**S1.** Construction.



**S2.** Construction.



- **S3.** Try yourself.
- **S4.** Try yourself.
- **S5.** Try yourself.
- **S6.** Try yourself.
- **S7.** Try yourself.
- **S8.** Try yourself.
- **S9.** Try yourself.
- **\$10.** Try yourself.
- **S11.** Try yourself.
- **S12.** Try yourself.
- **S13.** Try yourself.
- **S14.** Try yourself.

